

## 高二英语第七期·语法填空自测

注意：限时 8 分钟

### II. Grammar and Vocabulary

#### Section A

**Directions:** After reading the passages below, fill in the blanks to make the passages coherent and grammatically correct. For the blanks with a given word, fill in each blank with the proper form of the given word; for the other blanks, use one word that best fits each blank.

People diet to look more attractive. Fish diet to avoid being beaten up, \_\_1\_\_ (throw) out of their social group, and getting eaten as a result. \_\_2\_\_ is the fascinating conclusion of the latest research into fish behavior by a team of Australian scientists.

The research teams have discovered that subordinate fish voluntarily diet \_\_3\_\_ (avoid) challenging their larger competitors. “In studying gobies we noticed that only the largest two individuals, a male and female, had breeding rights within the group,” explains Marian Wong. “All other group members are nonbreeding females, each being 5-10% smaller than its next largest competitor. We wanted to find out \_\_4\_\_ they maintain this precise size separation.”

The reason for the size difference was easy to see. \_\_5\_\_ a subordinate fish grows to within 5-10% of the size of its larger competitor, it causes a fight which usually ends in the smaller goby being driven away from the group. More often than not, the evicted fish is then eaten up.

It appeared that the smaller fish were keeping themselves small in order to avoid challenging the boss fish. \_\_6\_\_ they did so voluntarily, by restraining how much they ate, was not clear. The research team decided to do an experiment. They tried to fatten up some of the subordinate gobies \_\_7\_\_ (see) what happened. To their surprise, the gobies simply refused the extra food they were offered, clearly preferring to remain small and avoid fights, over having a feast.

The discovery challenges the traditional scientific view of how boss individuals keep their position in a group. Previously it was thought that large individuals simply used \_\_8\_\_ weight and size to threaten their subordinates and take more of the food for themselves, so keeping their competitors small.

\_\_9\_\_ the habits of gobies may seem a little mysterious, Dr. Wong explains that understanding the relationships between boss and subordinate animals is important to understanding how hierarchical(等级的) societies remain stable.

The research has proved the fact that voluntary dieting is a habit far from exclusive to human. “As yet, we lack a complete understanding of \_\_10\_\_ widespread the voluntary reduction of food intake is in nature,” the researchers comment. “Data on human dieting suggests that, while humans generally diet to improve health or increase attractiveness, rarely does it improve long-term health and males regularly prefer females that are fatter than the females’ own ideal.”

答案由高二英语第八期提供(每周一期)

高二英语第六期语法填空自测答案

1. more common/ commoner
2. this
3. costing
4. what
5. devoted
6. may
7. if
8. how
9. have been required
10. but